

				<b>4.6 The roles of foreign aid and multilateral development assistance</b>  <b>Big Questions:</b> <b>1.</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What are the main types of AID?</li> <li>Does Aid work to reduce poverty in LEDC's?</li> <li>How does the IMF and the World Bank support AID to LEDC's?</li> </ol>		<u>Example</u>	<u>U-tube</u>	
<b>Item</b>	<b>hl</b>	<b>sl</b>	<b>Must Know</b>	<b>Must know very well! Here are the details of what you need to know.</b>	<b>Reading</b>	<u>Example</u>	<u>U-tube</u>	<b>W E I G H T</b>

### Foreign aid

<b>176</b>			Classifications and types of aid  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain that aid is extended to economically less developed countries either by governments of donor countries, in which case it is called official development assistance (ODA), or by nongovernmental organizations NGOs).</li> <li>Explain that humanitarian aid consists of food aid, medical aid and emergency relief aid.</li> <li>Explain that development aid consists of grants, concessional long-term loans, project aid that includes support for schools and hospitals, and programme aid that includes support for sectors such as the education sector and the financial sector.</li> <li>Explain that, for the most part, the priority of NGOs is to provide aid on a small scale to achieve</li> </ul>		<u>Example</u>	<u>U-tube</u>	<b>3</b>
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				<p>development objectives.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain that aid might also come in the form of tied aid.</li> <li>• Explain the motivations of economically more developed countries giving aid.</li> <li>• Compare and contrast the extent, nature and sources of ODA to two economically less developed countries.</li> </ul>				
<b>177</b>			Evaluation of foreign aid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Evaluate the effectiveness of foreign aid in contributing to economic development.</li> <li>• Compare and contrast the roles of aid and trade in economic development.</li> </ul>		<u>Example</u>	<u>U-tube</u>	<b>5</b>

**Multilateral development assistance**

<b>178</b>			The roles of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Examine the current roles of the IMF and the World Bank in promoting economic development.</li> </ul>		<u>Example</u>	<u>U-tube</u>	<b>3</b>
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